

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 50,700
Percent Female 50.6

Population per square mile 61
Rank in state 27
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	5,460	5,840	11,300
15-19	1,750	1,880	3,633
20-24	1,450	1,440	2,890
25-29	1,420	1,490	2,910
30-34	2,020	1,960	3,980
35-39	2,120	2,210	4,330
40-44	1,910	2,040	3,950
45-54	2,920	2,950	5,870
55-64	2,150	2,050	4,200
65-74	2,080	1,820	3,900
75-84	1,640	1,100	2,740
85+	720	280	1,000
Total	25,640	25,060	50,700

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	6,530	7,000	13,530
18-44	9,600	9,860	19,460
45-64	5,070	5,000	10,070
65+	4,440	3,200	7,640
Total	25,640	25,060	50,700

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$20,619

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force		32,018
Number employed		30,750
Number unemployed		1,268
Unemployment rate		4.0%

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	16	40	44	3,448
5-17	12	32	37	9,174
18-44	9	24	28	18,102
45-64	6	16	19	8,611
65+	10	36	40	6,858

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	32
Lung	37
Breast	40
Prostate	35
All others	141
Total	285

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	3
Patients	3,909
Patients per 10,000 pop	771

Nursing Homes	7
Licensed beds	549
Occupancy rate (percent)	90.1%
Residents on 12/31/95	498
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	60

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	1,552	306
Total visits	2,909	574

Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	433	85
Infant/child hlth	903	178
Infectious & parasitic	323	64
Circulatory	67	13
Prenatal	172	34
Postpartum	288	57

WIC Participants	1,704	336
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Clinic Visits	6,514	1,285
Immunization	5,560	1,097
Blood pressure	50	10

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	444	88
Public health nuisance	616	121

School Health		
Vision screenings	.	.
Hearing screenings	.	.

Health Education		
Community sessions	13	3
Community attendance	995	196
School sessions	.	.
School attendance	.	.

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	14	2.7
Administrators	1	0.2
Public health nurses	6	1.2
Public health aides	1	0.2
Environmental specialists	<1	0.1

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$542,883	\$10.71
Local taxes	\$309,578	\$6.11

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 670

Crude Live Birth Rate 13.2

General Fertility Rate 62.8

Live births with reported
congenital anomalies 19 . %Delivery Type Births PercentVaginal after
previous cesarean 24 4

Forceps 13 .

Other vaginal 471 70

Primary cesarean 97 14

Repeat cesarean 65 10

Other or unknown 0 .

Birth Weight Births Percent

<1, 500 gm 5 .

1, 500-2, 499 gm 27 4.0

2, 500+ gm 638 95.2

Unknown 0 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 249 37

Second 238 36

Third 105 16

Fourth or higher 78 12

Unknown 0 .

First Prenatal
Visit Births Percent

1st trimester 555 83

2nd trimester 75 11

3rd trimester 27 4

No visits 9 .

Unknown 4 .

Number of Prenatal
Care visits Births Percent

No visits 9 .

1- 4 visits 33 5

5- 9 visits 116 17

10- 12 visits 294 44

13+ visits 217 32

Unknown 1 .

Marital Status
of Mother Births Percent

Married 543 81

Not married 127 19

Unknown 0 .

Education
of Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 34 5

Some high school 73 11

High school 255 38

Some college 177 26

College graduate 130 19

Unknown 1 .

Smoking Status
of Mother Births Percent

Smoker 161 24

Nonsmoker 508 76

Unknown 1 .

Race of Mother Total Births
Births Percent

White 652 97

Black 0 .

Other 17 .

Unknown 1 .

Low Birth Weight
(under 2, 500 gm)Births Percent

31 4.8

. .

1 .

. .

Low Birth Weight
(under 2, 500 gm)Births Percent

. .

1 .

6 .

6 .

5 .

11 .

3 .

. .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

542 83 74 11 36 6

.

13 . 1 . 3 .

.

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit

1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

.

9 . 5 . 1 .

32 78 8 . 1 .

129 80 22 14 11 .

180 87 15 . 11 .

159 86 16 . 9 .

39 75 8 . 5 .

7 . 1 . 2 .

.

Age of MotherFertility
Births Rate

<15 0 --

15- 17 15 .

18- 19 41 60

20- 24 162 112

25- 29 206 145

30- 34 184 91

35- 39 52 25

40+ 10 .

Unknown 0 --

Teenage Births 56 32

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	14
Giardiasis	29
Hepatitis Type A	0
Hepatitis Type B*	<5
Hepatitis NANB/C**	<5
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	<5
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	<5
Salmonellosis	12
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	<5

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	23
Genital Herpes	<5
Gonorrhea	<5
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	10,180
Non-compliant	83
Percent Compliant	99.2

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 484
Crude Death Rate 955

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	1	.
5-14	2	.
15-19	3	.
20-34	13	.
35-54	31	219
55-64	50	1,189
65-74	82	2,110
75-84	141	5,154
85+	157	15,700

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	4	.
Neonatal	2	.
Post-neonatal	2	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	2	.
Black	2	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	3	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	4	.
Neonatal	2	.
Fetal	2	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	152	300
Coronary heart disease	113	223
Cancer (total)	104	205
Lung	23	45
Colorectal	24	47
Female breast	9	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	44	87
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	32	63
Pneumonia & Influenza	27	53
Injuries	21	41
Motor vehicle	7	.
Diabetes	10	.
Infectious & Parasitic	6	.
Suicide	11	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	5	.
Other Drugs	17	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	814	8
Alcohol-Related	141	3
With Citation:		
For OWI	71	0
For Speeding	43	0
Motorcyclist	45	1
Bicyclist	14	1
Pedestrian	17	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	631	12.4	4.7	\$8,742	\$109
<18	76	5.6	3.7	\$6,851	\$38
18-44	201	10.3	4.4	\$9,266	\$96
45-64	125	12.4	4.6	\$8,601	\$107
65+	229	30.0	5.4	\$8,985	\$270
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	68	1.3	6.7	\$13,016	\$17
65+	57	7.5	7.1	\$13,023	\$97
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	44	0.9	1.7	\$2,751	\$2
18-44	27	1.4	1.3	\$2,433	\$3
Psychiatric					
Total	276	5.4	8.3	\$5,242	\$29
<18	63	4.7	10.8	\$6,058	\$28
18-44	149	7.7	7.5	\$4,840	\$37
45-64	21	2.1	8.9	\$5,670	\$12
65+	43	5.6	7.6	\$5,227	\$29
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	470	9.3	4.5	\$11,600	\$108
45-64	164	16.3	4.2	\$12,161	\$198
65+	295	38.7	4.6	\$11,256	\$436
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	260	5.1	6.4	\$10,471	\$54
18-44	29	1.5	4.4	\$8,330	\$12
45-64	78	7.7	6.3	\$11,337	\$88
65+	153	20.1	6.8	\$10,435	\$209
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	31	1.2	2.2	\$6,254	\$8
Neoplasms: Col o-rectal					
Total	41	0.8	9.2	\$14,095	\$11
65+	35	4.6	9.7	\$14,481	\$66
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	29	0.6	5.7	\$8,921	\$5
Diabetes					
Total	67	1.3	6.3	\$8,761	\$12
65+	28	3.7	8.0	\$10,569	\$39

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	141	2.8	6.3	\$3,548	\$10
18-44	101	5.2	6.1	\$3,221	\$17
45-64	26	2.6	5.7	\$3,531	\$9
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	285	5.6	5.1	\$5,999	\$34
<18	45	3.3	3.2	\$3,094	\$10
45-64	38	3.8	4.8	\$5,526	\$21
65+	164	21.5	5.9	\$6,970	\$150
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	175	3.5	5.2	\$7,192	\$25
45-64	27	2.7	3.2	\$4,724	\$13
65+	141	18.5	5.4	\$7,067	\$131
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	132	2.6	4.2	\$5,510	\$14
<18	13
18-44	29	1.5	3.4	\$4,261	\$6
45-64	28	2.8	3.9	\$5,127	\$14
65+	62	8.1	5.1	\$6,613	\$54
Drug-Related					
Total	31	0.6	8.5	\$4,731	\$3
18-44	19
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	7,180	141.6	4.1	\$6,360	\$901
<18	1,260	93.1	2.9	\$3,006	\$280
18-44	2,061	105.9	3.4	\$4,990	\$528
45-64	1,233	122.4	4.2	\$8,011	\$980
65+	2,626	344.4	5.2	\$8,269	\$2,848
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---					
Total	1,156	22.8	4.2	\$5,074	\$116
<18	230	17.0	2.7	\$2,756	\$47
18-44	207	10.6	3.2	\$4,282	\$46
45-64	153	15.2	4.1	\$5,711	\$87
65+	566	74.2	5.1	\$6,132	\$455

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.